Transportation and Export Report for 22 February 2018

Ocean Freight Insights and Comments:

Today is the first work day back from the Lunar New Year Holiday (it is now the year of the dog). Asian exchanges and markets are back up and running. Trading volumes are understandably low and slow as everyone gradually returns to work. As expected, vessel owner's and Traders are anticipating that demand will ramp back up and that freight values will rise. We are therefore looking at slightly higher offers in the market today. Next week's activity will provide a better indication of just how strong cargo demand is and where rates can go. Grain shipments from East Coat South America are increasing but vessel lineups at both the U.S. Gulf and PNW remain fairly strong, especially for Sorghum cargoes out of the Texas Gulf.

BALTIC DRY-BULK PANAMAX INDEX CHANGES

Panamax Ocean Freight Indices							
22-Feb-18	This	Last		Percent			
	Week	Week	Difference	Change			
P2A : Gulf/Atlantic - Japan	18257	16795	1,462	8.7%			
P3A - PNW/Pacific - Japan	10713	9245	1,468	15.9%			
S1C -USGULF-China-So.Japan	22867	21939	928	4.2%			

Recent history of freight values for Capesize vessels of Iron-Ore from West Australia to South China:

Four weeks ago: \$ 4.90-\$6.85 Three weeks ago: \$ 6.60-\$7.10 Two weeks ago: \$ 6.20-\$6.70 One week ago: \$ 6.40-\$6.85 This week \$ 5.85-\$7.15

US Vessel Line-Ups/Estimated vessel berthing delays at U.S. Export Grain Elevators:

Mississippi River: (10 elevators) 5-12 days Miss. River Mid-Stream loaders: (6+ Rigs) 0-3 days

Texas Gulf (6 elevators) 0-22 days (only 1 facility over 5 days wait)

Pacific Northwest: (9 elevators) 5-14 days

Panamax Market Spreads to Asia -China						
22-Feb-18	PNW	GULF	Bushel Spread	MT Spread	Advantage	
CORN	0.85	0.64	0.21	\$8.27	PNW	
SOYBEANS	0.85	0.42	0.43	\$16.93	PNW	
OCEAN FREIGHT	\$23.00	\$43.00	.5054	\$20.00	April	

Recent Reported Vessel Fixtures:

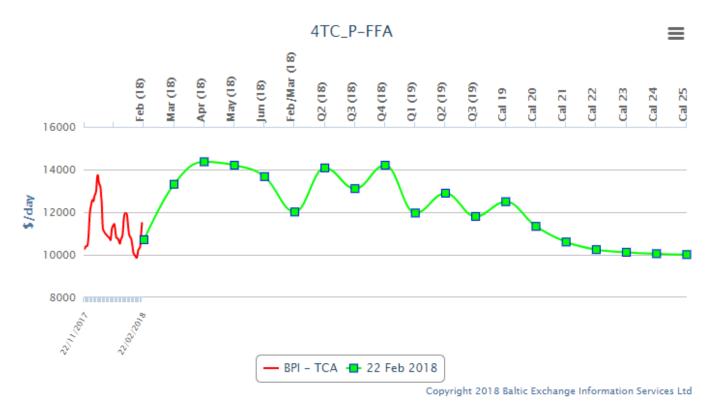
Route and Vessel Size	Current Week USD/MT	Change from previous week	Remarks
55,000 U.S. Gulf-Japan	\$44.00	Up \$1.00	Handymax \$44.25/mt
55,000 U.S. PNW- Japan	\$23.75	Up \$0.50	Handymax at \$24.25 /mt
65,000 U.S. Gulf – China	\$43.00	Up \$0.75	North or South China
PNW to China	\$23.00	Up \$0.50	Tiordi of Boddi Cillia
25,000 U.S. Gulf- Veracruz, México	\$16.00	Up \$0.50	3,000 MT daily discharge rate
35-40,000 U.S. Gulf- Veracruz, México	\$13.75	Up \$0.25	Deep draft and 6,000 MT per day discharge rate.
25/35,000 U.S. Gulf-	\$19.50		West Coast Colombia at \$28.00
East Coast Colombia		Up \$0.50	
From Argentina	\$33.50		
40-45,000 U.S. Gulf - Guatemala	\$28.00	Up \$0.75	Acajutla/Quetzal - 8,000 out
26-30,000 U.S. Gulf – Algeria	\$31.00	Up \$0.75	8,000 mt daily discharge
20-30,000 C.S. Guii /Algeria	\$32.75	Ор Ф0.73	3,000 mt daily discharge
26-30,000 US Gulf-Morocco	\$30.25	Up \$0.75	5,000 discharge rate
55-60,000 U.S. Gulf –Egypt	\$28.00		55,000 -60,000 mt
PNW to Egypt	\$26.75	Up \$0.75	Russia Black Sea to Egypt \$14.25
60-70,000 U.S. Gulf – Europe – Rotterdam	\$16.50	Up \$0.50	Handymax at +\$1.75 more
Brazil, Santos – China	\$33.00		54-59,000 Supramax-Panamax
Brazil, Santos – China	\$32.00	Up \$0.50	60-66,000 Post Panamax
Itacoatiara-Port Up River North Brazil	\$36.50	Ορ φυ.συ	60-66,000 mt
56-60,000 Argentina-China Deep draft	\$38.50	Up \$0.50	Up River with Top Off \$41.00

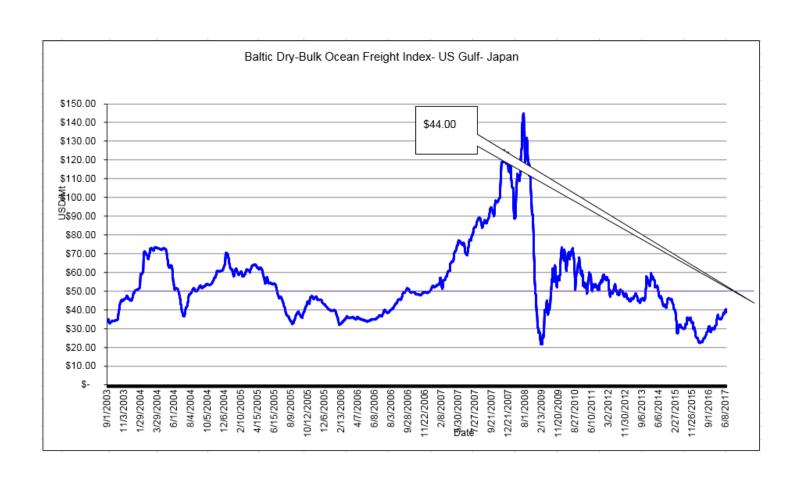
[•] The above rate estimates reflect the 30-45 day forward ocean freight markets.

Nautical Miles: To Xiamen China (South China)

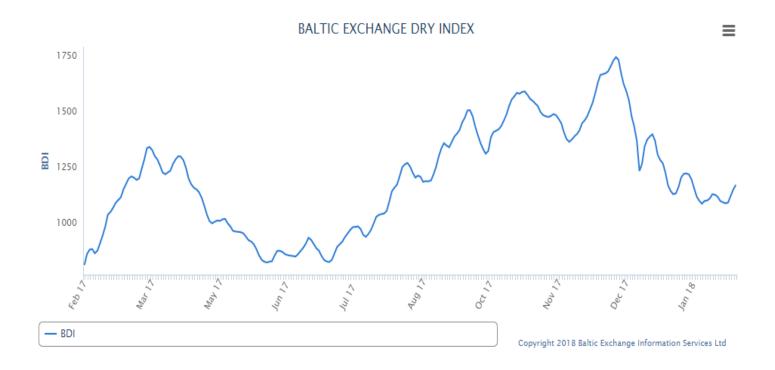
US Gulf (NOLA) (via Panamá Canal) – 10,232 nautical miles (32 days) Santos Brazil (via Cape of Good Hope) - 10,441 nautical miles (33 days) Rasario Argentina (via Cape Horn) - 10,751 nautical miles (34 days)

Forward Curve for Baltic BPI Panamax Vessel Freight

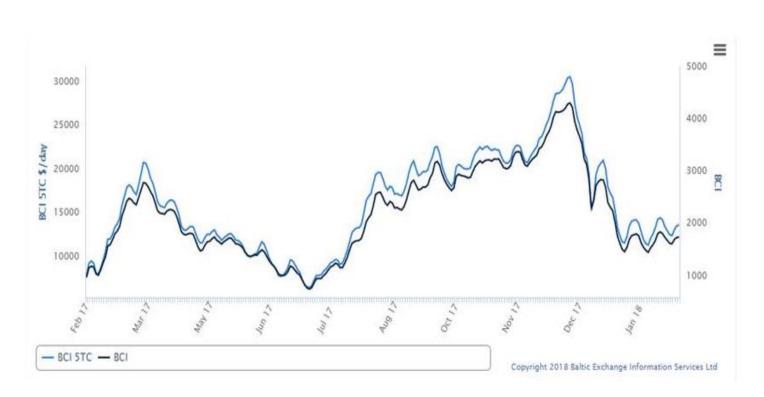


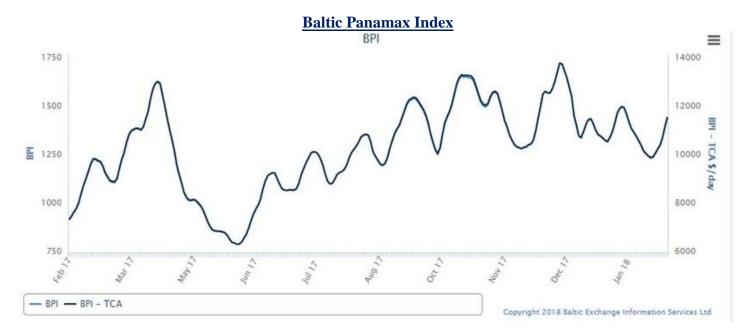


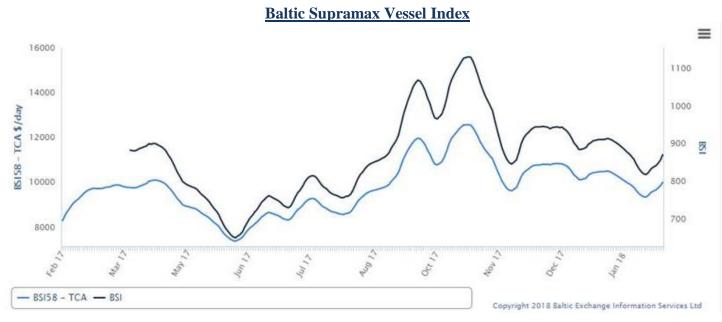
Baltic Dry-Bulk Index

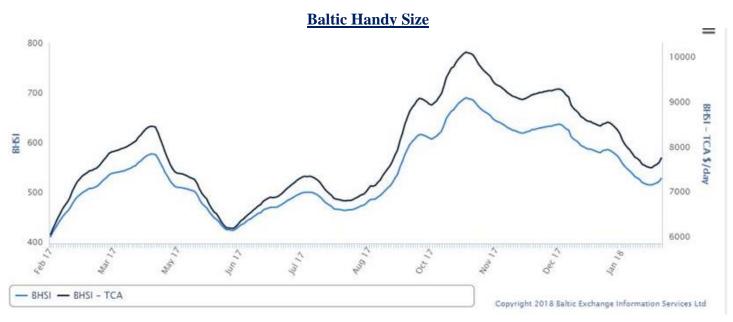


Baltic Capesize Index











China Import Dry Bulk Freight Index(CDFI) 2018-02-22							
Route	Size MT	Cargo/Vessel Size	Unit	Rate	Change		
Composite Index	C		Point	835.13	27.76		
Soybean Freight In	dex		Point	948.71	23.92		
Santos(Brazil)—North China	60000/10%	Soybean	\$/ton	31.980	1.120		
Tacoma(West America)—North China 60000/10% Soybean				22.885	0.475		
Mississippi(US Gulf)—North China 66000/10% Soybean				42.875	0.619		
Mississippi(US Gulf)—North China	55000/10%	Soybean	\$/ton	44.511	0.583		

22 February 2018 <u>U.S. FOB Vessel Export Market Values:</u>

U.S. Yellow Corn (USD/MT) FOB Vessel						
# 2 YC	U.S. G	ulf #2 YC	P	NW #3 YC		
15.0 % Moisture	Basis	Flat Price	Basis	Flat Price		
Mar.	0.71	\$172.33	0.93	\$180.99		
Apr.	0.64	\$172.73	0.85	\$180.99		
May	0.60	\$171.15	0.87	\$181.78		
June	0.52	\$171.05	0.81	\$182.47		
July	0.52	\$171.05	0.82	\$182.86		
Aug.	0.49	\$172.63	0.75	\$182.86		

The Gulf spread between #2 & #3 YC is currently about 02 cents per bushel (0.80/mt)

SORGHUM (USD/MT) FOB VESSEL							
#2 YGS Fob Vessel	N	NOLA		EXAS			
Max. 14.0%	BASIS	FLAT PRICE	BASIS	FLAT PRICE			
Mar.	1.40	\$199.50	1.20	\$191.62			
Apr.	1.30	\$198.71	0.90	\$182.96			
May	1.25	\$196.74	0.90	\$182.96			
Jun.	1.20	\$197.82	0.90	\$186.01			
July	1.10	\$193.89	0.80	\$182.08			

Fob vessel Texas Gulf #2 Sorghum is about 111% the value of #2 Yellow Corn at NOLA

U.S. SRW Wheat Fob Vessel at the Center U.S. Gulf

SRW Wheat	USD/MT	Fob Vessel	US Gulf	
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
FOB U.S. GULF	\$193.36	\$194.46	\$195.57	\$197.31
Basis	0.75	0.65	0.68	0.58
WH	4.5125			
WK	4.6425			
WN	4.7900			

CME Futures Market Close								
		Friday	Friday					
CORN	Futures	Close	Close	La	ıst week	Last Week	Difference	
Month	Symbol	Bushel	MT.	E	Bushel	MT.	Bushel	
Mar.	CH	\$3.6675	\$144.38	\$	3.6725	\$144.58	(\$0.0050)	
May	CK	\$3.7475	\$147.53	\$	3.7475	\$147.53	\$0.0000	
July	CN	\$3.8250	\$150.58	\$	3.8250	\$150.58	\$0.0000	
Sept.	CU	\$3.8950	\$153.34	\$	3.8875	\$153.04	\$0.0075	
Dec.	CZ	\$3.9725	\$156.39	\$	3.9650	\$156.09	\$0.0075	

CME/CBOT March 2018 (CH8) Corn Futures Chart -



CME/CBOT March 2018 (WH8) SRW Wheat Futures Chart -



U.S. Soybean and SBM Markets Fob Vessel:

U.S. Yellow Soybeans (USD/MT) FOB Vessel						
# 2 YSB	U.S. Gu	If #2 YSB	PNW #2 YSB			
14.0 % Moisture	Basis	Flat Price	Basis	Flat Price		
Mar.	0.46	\$396.09	0.83	\$409.69		
Apr.	0.42	\$398.76	0.80	\$412.72		
May	0.45	\$399.86	0.82	\$413.45		
June	0.43	\$402.52	0.78	\$415.38		
July	0.45	\$403.26	0.81	\$416.49		
Soybean Futures						
Mar.	\$ 10.3200					
May	\$ 10.4325					
July	\$ 10.5250					
Aug.	\$ 10.5300					
Sept.	\$ 10.3850					
Nov.	\$ 10.2775					

U.S. SBM (USD/MT) FOB Vessel						
Fob U.S. Gulf Port	47	.5 Pro. SBM				
max 12.5 % moisture	Basis	Flat Price				
March	20.00	\$ 437.58				
April	18.00	\$ 438.35				
May	15.00	\$ 435.05				
June	12.00	\$ 431.19				
July	12.00	\$ 431.19				
SBM Futures						
SMH	376.90					
SMK	379.60					
SMN	379.10					
SMQ	374.60					
SMU	370.60					
SMV	364.40					

CME May 2018 Soybean (SK18) Futures Chart





U.S. EXPORT STATISTICS: Report Activity as of Week Ending 08 February 2018 Thursday-Weekly U.S. Export Sales

Commodity	New Sales (000 MT)	YTD Export Commitments **(000 MT)	Total Projected Export Program for Year (000 MT)	Percent of Export Projection	Total Sales for Next Marketing Year '17- 18 (000 MT)
Corn	2061.7	35,996.0	52,070	69%	1,350.6
Sorghum	126.9	5,379.1	6,600	82%	0.0
Soybeans	855.0	44,822.6	57,150	78%	1,231.8
Wheat	434.5	21,115.2	25,860	82%	400.6
Barley	0.0	37.8	110	34%	39.1

U.S. EXPORT INSPECTIONS:

Monday's report 19 February 2018 for the Export week ending 15 February 2018

	Export Inspections		C (N)	D • X	201# Y/F/D D	
	This Week	Previous Week	Current Market Year YTD	Previous Year to Date	2017 YTD as Percent of 2016 YTD	
Corn	938,099	846,108	16,644,605	24,449,896	68%	
Sorghum	195,150	33,072	2,514,236	3,044,994	83%	
Soybeans	960,066	1,338,875	37,011,315	42,722,063	87%	
Wheat	422,298	499,825	17,546,208	18,388,515	95%	
Barley	220	539	20,606	30,927	67%	

For further Export Sales details: http://www.fas.usda.gov/export-sales/esrd1.html

U.S. EXPORT INSPECTIONS:

Monday's report 19 February 2018 for the Export week ending 15 February 2018

Last Week								
(Metric Tons)	YC	%	WC	%	Sorghum	%	Soybeans	%
Lakes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Atlantic	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	66,559	7%
Gulf	499,378	54%	0	0%	126,053	65%	586,891	61%
PNW	306,487	33%	122	2%	59,403	30%	199,980	21%
Interior Export Rail	124,229	13%	7,883	98%	9,694	5%	106,636	11%
Metric Tons	930,094		8,005		195,150		960,066	

Sorghum Shipments:

194,468 China Main 294 China T 98 Korea Rep

metric tons

290 Mexico 195,150 Total White Corn metric tons

Shipmonto: 122 Koros

Shipments: 122 Korea Rep 7,883 Mexico

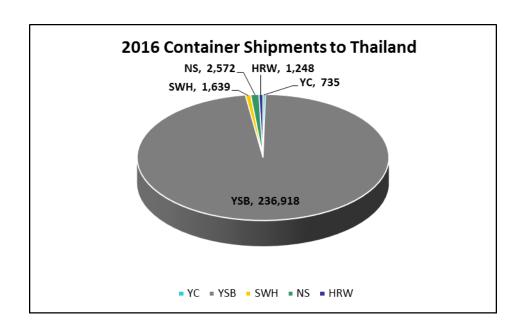
8,005 Total

Export Inspection Highlights

<u>Data sheet below:</u> USDA weekly export inspections report with corrections to the last three weeks' grain export inspections reports. (This usually covers a 2-5 week prior time frame).

		C	ONTAINER S	HIPMENT	S of GR	AIN	•	•	
USDA Grain Inspec	tions Report:		15-Feb-	-2018					
1 () A / 1									
Last Week	metric tons	wc	YSB	SRW	NS	SWH	HRW	Sorghum	MT TOTAL
China Main	10	WC	7,543	SKW	NO	ЭМЦ	пкии	9,012	
	11 456								16,555
China T	11,456		23,404					294	35,154
Hong Kong	366		245						611
Costa Rica			40 247						0
Indonesia			19,347						19,347
French Polynesia									0
Japan			440						440
Korea Republic	1,664		1,224					98	2,986
Panama	1,102		5,044						6,146
Malaysia									0
Spain	24								24
Philippines	735		733						1,468
Thailand			9,845						9,845
Bangladesh			490						490
Burma									0
Vietnam			6,439						6,439
Sub total	15,347	0	74,754	0	0	0	0	9,404	92,576
USDA Corrections/	Additions to pre	evious rep	orts:						
China T			587						587
China Main								343	343
Hong Kong									0
Korea Rep.									0
Costa Rica									0
Japan									0
Philippines								49	49
Indonesia			3,551						3,551
Malaysia			490						490
Thailand									0
Vietnam			1,176				490		1,666
Mexico			, ,						0
Burma							220		220
Sub total	0	0	5,804	0	0	0	710	392	6,906
Mt. Grand Total	15,347	0	80,558	0	0	0	710	9,796	99,482
Number of containe		0	3,503	0	0	0	31	426	33,40∠



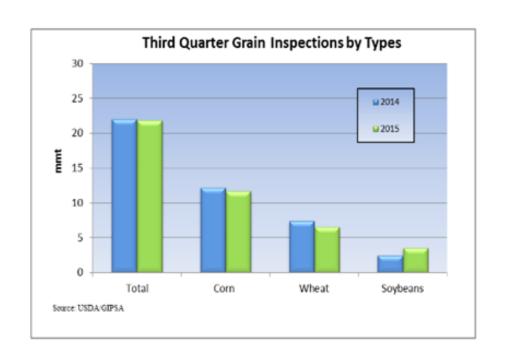


Grain Inspections for Export by U.S. Port Regions: U.S. Gulf and Pacific Northwest 2017 YTD vs. 2018 YTD

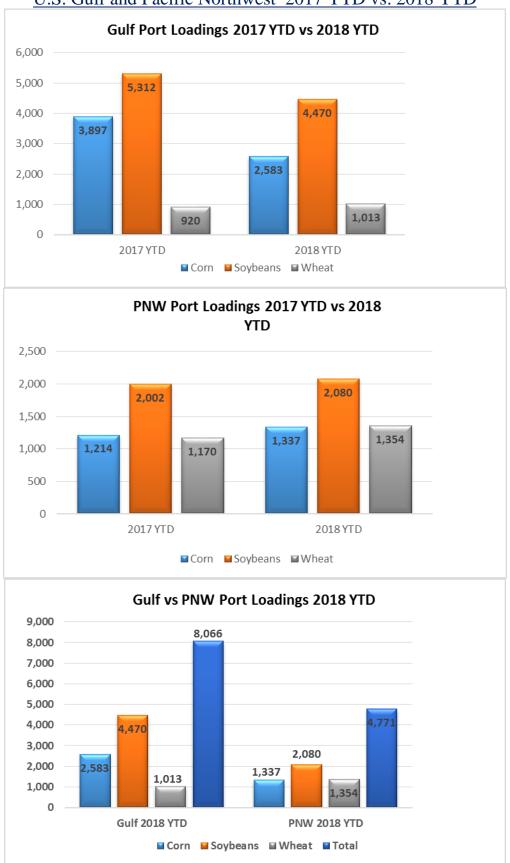
PORT LOADINGS US Gulf				
(1,000 MT)	CORN	SOYBEANS	WHEAT	TOTAL
GULF				
2017 YTD	3,897	5,312	920	10,129
2018 YTD	2,583	4,470	1,013	8,066
2018 as % of 2017	66%	84%	110%	80%

PORT LOADINGS US PNW				
(1,000 MT)	CORN	SOYBEANS	WHEAT	TOTAL
PNW				
2017 YTD	1,214	2,002	1,170	4,386
2018 YTD	1,337	2,080	1,354	4,771
2018 as % of 2017	110%	104%	116%	109%

PORT LOADINGS GULF vs. PNW								
(1,000 MT)	CORN	SOYBEANS	WHEAT	TOTAL				
2018 Gulf YTD	2,583	4,470	1,013	8,066				
2018 PNW YTD	1,337	2,080	1,354	4,771				
TOTAL	3,920	6,550	2,367	12,837				
Gulf Percentage	66%	68%	43%	63%				
PNW Percentage	34%	32%	57%	37%				

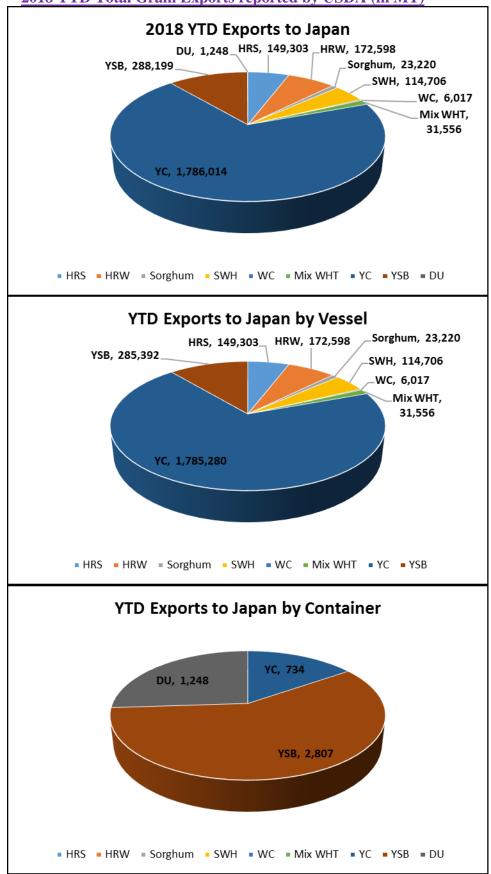


<u>Grain Inspections for Export by U.S. Port Regions (1,000MT):</u> U.S. Gulf and Pacific Northwest 2017 YTD vs. 2018 YTD



Source: USDA-data





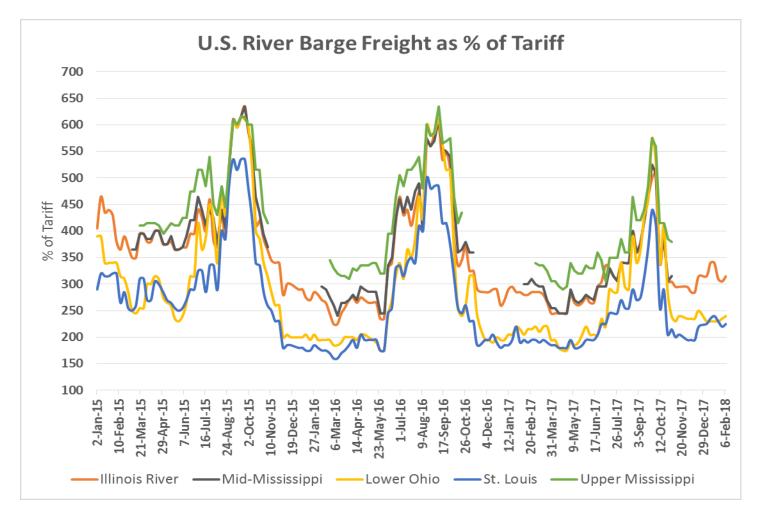
^{**}Please keep in mind that USDA does not report DDGS sales, or they would show as the largest exports by container

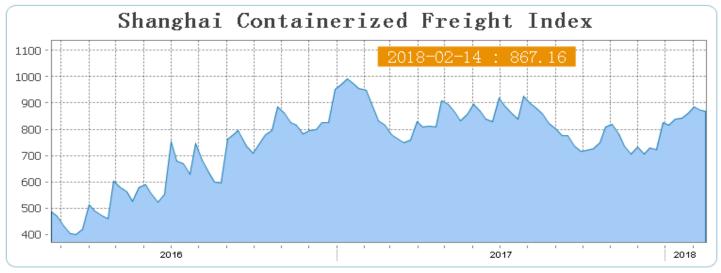
Source: USDA

Shipping News:

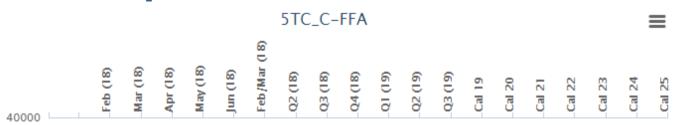
Good Reuters article on Mexico Corn shipments and NAFTAReuters article on Mexico and NAFTA-

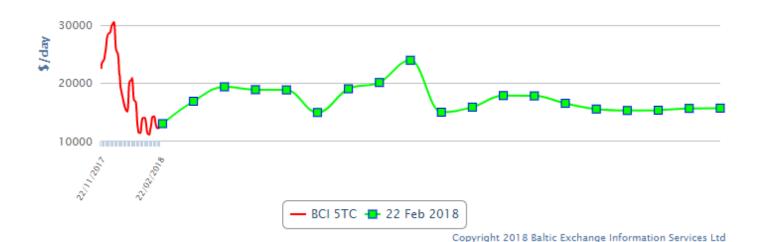
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-trump-effect-corn-exclusive/exclusive-as-trump-trashes-nafta-mexico-turns-to-brazilian-corn-idUSKCN1G61J4



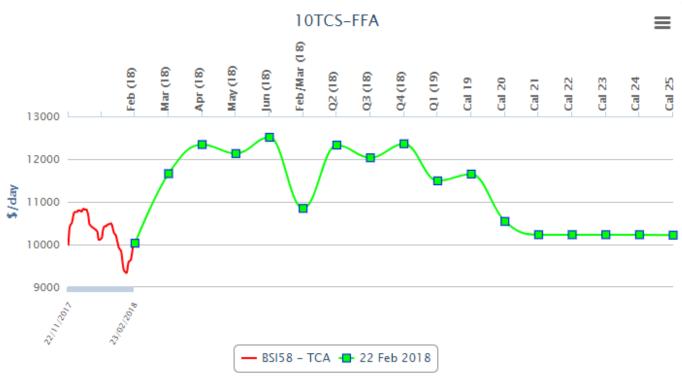


FFA Capesize for the 4 time charter routes





FFA SUPRAMAX 58 for the 5 time charter routes



U.S. RIVER BARGE FREIGHT

Current Barge Freight for Placement Last Half March 2018

Placement LH March 2018	% of		Corn	Soybeans-Wheat
	Tariff	MT	BU	BU
Upper Mississippi	385	\$26.27	0.67	0.71
Illinois River (Pekin and South)	345	\$18.29	0.46	0.50
Mid-Mississippi	355	\$20.82	0.53	0.57
Lower Ohio	280	\$13.77	0.35	0.37
St. Louis	235	\$10.34	0.26	0.28

Secondary Rail Car Market for car placement period: Last Half March 2018.

Secondary Rail Car Market	BID	ASK	BID	ASK	BID	ASK
Placement LH March 2018	USD	USD	BU.	BU.	MT	MT
BNSF Shutle Trains UPRR Shuttle Trains	\$ 500.00 \$ 200.00	T	\$ 0.13 \$ 0.05	\$ 0.21 \$ 0.18		\$ 8.37 \$ 6.89

^{*} Secondary Rail Cars for February loading are in the range of \$2,000-\$3,000 per car.



www.grains.ksu.edu/igp

Best Regards,

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