# Transportation and Export Report for 1 November 2018

## **Ocean Freight Insights and Comments:**

I hope everyone had a safe and enjoyable Halloween. This will be a short report because not to much is happening in Dry-Bulk freight this week. Markets remain quiet and dull and therefore slipped back a little this week. Traders and owners seem to be playing a waiting game to see what will come to impact rates and allow the market to breakout from its range bound situation. Global economic growth rates are being carefully scrutinized and questioned and, of course, the tariff wars continue.

I have adjusted my rate quotes for Egypt to bring them in line with the current premium risk for Egypt based on the last GASC wheat tender. The only other significant market change this week is the drop in the Sorghum Basis at the U.S. Texas Gulf. Unfortunately, this is not a good year for those who have export assets at U.S. ports. I'm told that, due to newly added facilities, excess fobbing capacity in Brazil is also hurting export handling margins down there.

#### **BALTIC DRY-BULK PANAMAX INDEX CHANGES**

Panamax Ocean Freight Indices				
1-Nov-18	This	Last		Percent
	Week	Week	Difference	Change
P2A : Gulf/Atlantic - Japan	20033	21159	-1,126	-5.3%
P3A - PNW/Pacific - Japan	11269	11695	-426	-3.6%
S1C -USGULF-China-So.Japan	24394	25469	-1,075	-4.2%

## Recent history of freight values for Capesize vessels of Iron-Ore from West Australia to South China:

Four weeks ago: \$ 7.95-\$9.30
Three weeks ago: \$ 7.95-\$8.60
Two weeks ago: \$ 8.70-\$9.00
One week ago: \$ 8.50- 8.90
This week \$8.50-\$8.85

### US Vessel Line-Ups/Estimated vessel berthing delays at U.S. Export Grain Elevators:

Mississippi River: (10 elevators) 3-11 days Miss. River Mid-Stream loaders: (6+ Rigs) 0-3 days Texas Gulf (6 elevators) 0-2 days

Pacific Northwest: (9 elevators) 1-6 days (only 2 facilities over 2 days)

Panamax Market Spreads to Asia -China					
1-Nov-18 PNW GULF Bushel Spread MT Spread Advantage					
CORN	0.86	0.56	0.30	\$11.81	PNW
SOYBEANS	0.30	0.25	0.05	\$1.84	PNW
OCEAN FREIGHT	\$26.50	\$48.25	.5559	\$21.75	December

## **Recent Reported Vessel Fixtures**:

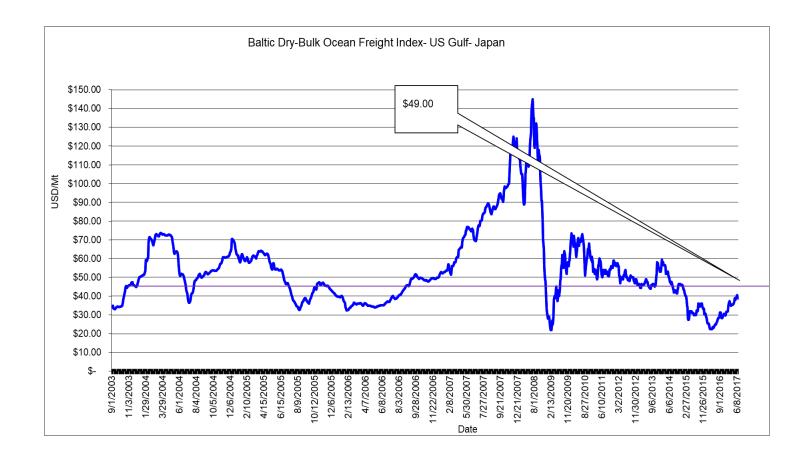
66,000 Bacarena, Northern Brazil to South Korea Nov. 3-8 at \$43.00 fio 10000shex/7250shex -CHS

Route and Vessel Size	Current Week USD/MT	Change from previous week	Remarks
55,000 U.S. Gulf-Japan	\$49.00	Down \$0.25	Handymax \$50.00 mt
55,000 U.S. PNW- Japan	\$27.25	Down \$0.25	Handymax \$28.00 mt
66,000 U.S. Gulf – China PNW to China	\$48.25 \$26.50	Down \$0.25 Down \$0.25	North China
25,000 U.S. Gulf- Veracruz, México	\$18.00	Unchanged	3,000 MT daily discharge rate
35-40,000 U.S. Gulf- Veracruz, México	\$15.75	Unchanged	Deep draft and 6,000 MT per day discharge rate.
25/35,000 U.S. Gulf- <u>East Coast Colombia</u> From Argentina	\$21.25 \$35.00	Unchanged	West Coast Colombia at \$29.50
40-45,000 U.S. Gulf - Guatemala	\$30.00	Unchanged	Acajutla/Quetzal - 8,000 out
26-30,000 U.S. Gulf – Algeria	\$37.00 \$37.75	Unchanged	8,000 mt daily discharge 3,000 mt daily discharge
26-30,000 US Gulf-Morocco	\$39.00	Unchanged	5,000 discharge rate
55-60,000 U.S. Gulf –Egypt PNW to Egypt	\$35.00 \$34.50	Up 2.00	55,000 -60,000 mt Russia Black Sea to Egypt \$18.00
60-70,000 U.S. Gulf – Europe – Rotterdam	\$21.25	Unchanged	Handymax at +\$1.75 more
Brazil, Santos – China Brazil, Santos – China Itacoatiara-Port Up River North Brazil	\$39.0075 \$38.00 \$42.00	Down \$1.00	54-59,000 Supramax-Panamax 60-66,000 Post Panamax 60-66,000 mt
56-60,000 Argentina/Rosario- China Deep Draft	\$43.25	Down \$1.00	Up River with BB Top Off \$45.00

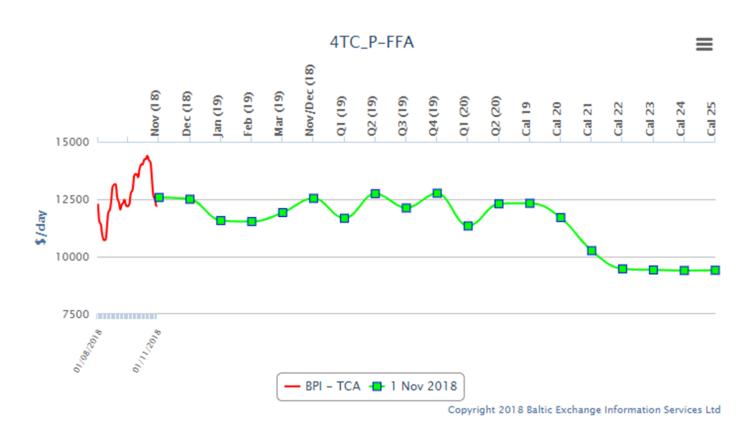
• The above rate estimates reflect the 30-45-day forward ocean freight markets.

## **Nautical Miles: To Xiamen China (South China)**

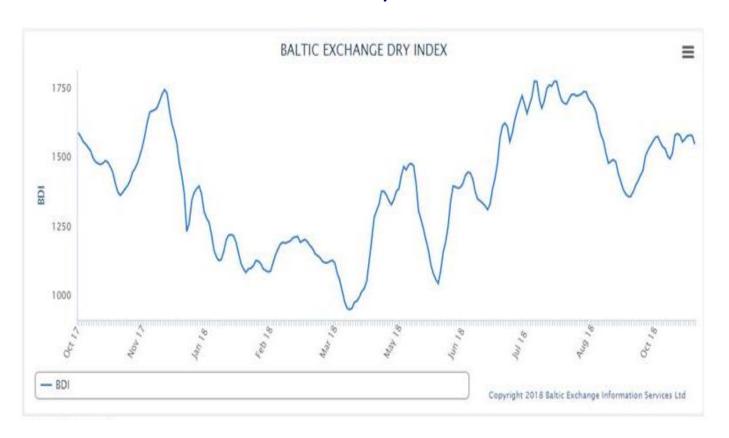
US Gulf (NOLA) (via Panamá Canal) – 10,232 nautical miles (32 days)
Santos Brazil (via Cape of Good Hope) - 10,441 nautical miles (33 days)
Rasario Argentina (via Cape Horn) - 10,751 nautical miles (34 days)



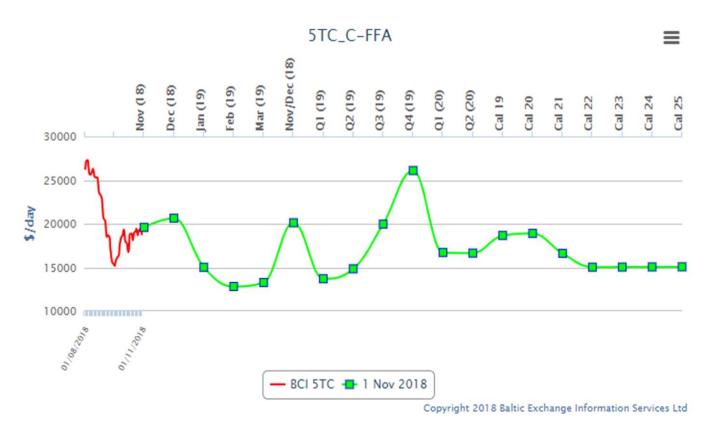
# **Forward Curve for Baltic BPI Panamax Vessel Freight**



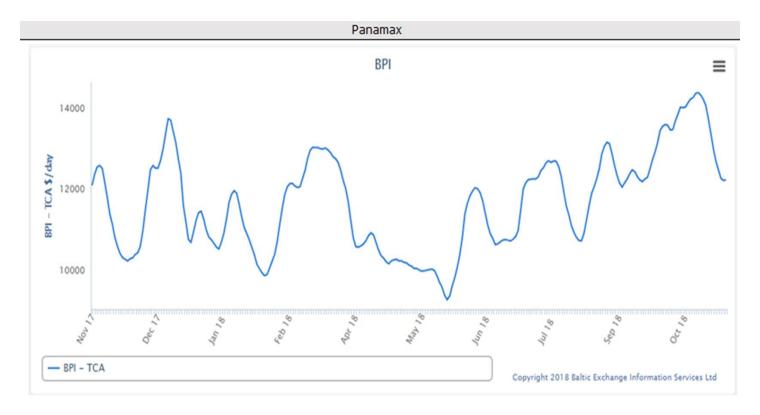
# **Baltic Dry Index.**



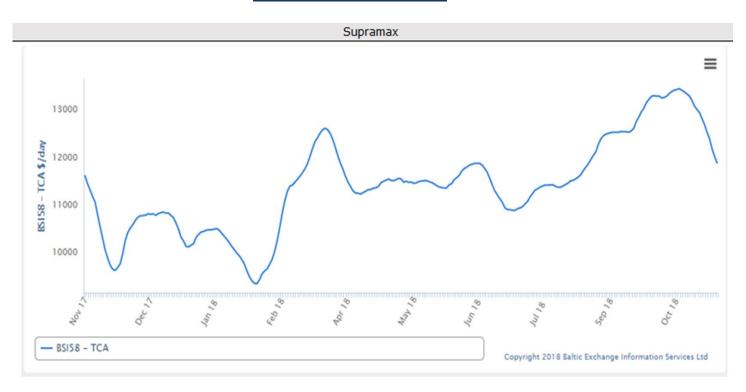
# **Baltic Capesize Index**



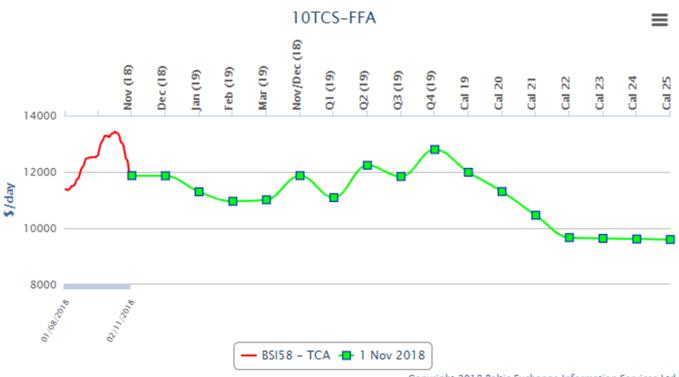
# **Baltic Panamax Index**



# **Baltic Supramax Vessel Index**

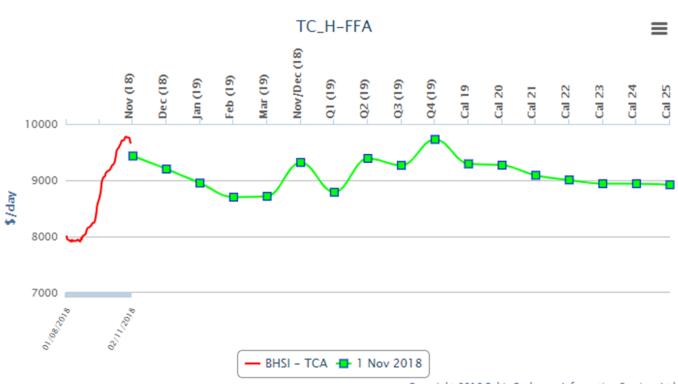


## **Supramax Dry-Bulk Forward Curve**



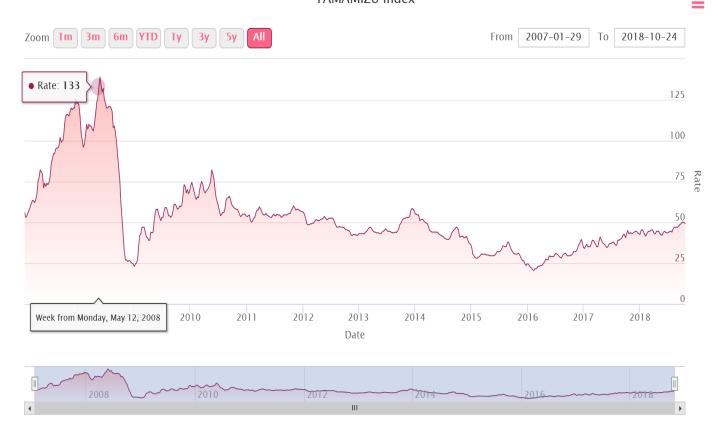
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## **Baltic Handy Size**



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# YAMAMIZU Index



China Import Dry Bulk Freight Index(CDFI) 2018-10-31					
Route	Size MT	Cargo/Vessel Size	Unit	Rate	Change
Composite Index			Point	1017.99	0.82
Iron ore Freight Index			Point	1036.57	5.25
Soybean Freight Inde	ex		Point	1089.09	-0.34
Santos(Brazil)—North China	60000/10%	Soybean	\$/ton	37.645	0.113
Tacoma(West America)—North China 60000/10% Soybean			\$/ton	26.240	-0.292
Mississippi(US Gulf)—North China	66000/10%	Soybean	\$/ton	47.874	-0.061
Mississippi(US Gulf)—North China	55000/10%	Soybean	\$/ton	48.945	-0.073

## 1 November 2018 <u>U.S. FOB Vessel Export Market Values:</u>

U.S. Yellow Corn (USD/MT) FOB Vessel				
# 2 YC	U.S. G	Fulf #2 YC	<b>P</b> :	NW #3 YC
15.0 % Moisture	Basis	Flat Price	Basis	Flat Price
Dec.	0.56	\$166.43	0.92	\$180.60
Jan.	0.63	\$170.36	0.87	\$183.36
Feb.	0.59	\$171.55	0.89	\$184.14
Mar.	0.58	\$171.94	0.91	\$184.93
Apr.	0.55	\$173.91	0.90	\$187.69
May	0.57	\$174.69	0.93	\$188.87

The Gulf spread between #2 & #3 YC is currently about 02 cents per bushel (0.80/mt)

SORGHUM (USD/MT) FOB VESSEL					
#2 YGS Fob Vessel	N	OLA	TE	EXAS	
Max. 14.0% moisture	BASIS	FLAT PRICE	BASIS	FLAT PRICE	
Dec.	0.75	\$173.91	0.60	\$168.00	
Jan.	0.75	\$178.63	0.65	\$174.69	
Feb.	0.75	\$178.63	0.65	\$174.69	
Mar.	0.75	\$178.63	0.65	\$174.69	
Apr.	0.80	\$183.75	0.65	\$177.84	

Fob vessel Texas Gulf #2 Sorghum is about <u>0.99 %</u> the value of #2 Yellow Corn at NOLA. In S.W. Kansas it is bid at <u>85 percent</u> the value of corn.

U.S. SRW Wheat Fob Vessel at the Center U.S. Gulf

SRW Wheat	USD/MT	Fob Vessel	US Gulf	
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
FOB U.S. GULF	\$219.73	\$218.90	\$219.63	\$220.74
Basis	0.90	0.73	0.75	0.78
WZ	5.0800			
WH	5.2275			
WK	5.3425			

		CME Futur	es Market Close			
CORN Month	Futures Symbol	Thursday Close Bushel	Thursday Close MT.	Last week Bushel	Last Week MT.	Difference Bushel
Dec.	CZ	\$3.6675	\$144.38	\$ 3.610	00 \$142.12	\$0.0575
Mar.	СН	\$3.7875	\$149.11	\$ 3.73	50 \$147.04	\$0.0525
Мау.	CK	\$3.8675	\$152.26	\$ 3.81	50 \$150.19	\$0.0525
July	CN	\$3.9275	\$154.62	\$ 3.872	25 \$152.45	\$0.0550
Sept.	CU	\$3.9400	\$155.11	\$ 3.89	75 \$153.44	\$0.0425

CBOT December 2018 (CZ8) Corn Futures Chart -





# **U.S. Soybean and SBM Markets Fob Vessel:**

U.S. Yello	w Soybeans (U	SD/MT) FOB	Vessel			
# 2 YSB	U.S. Gulf #2 YSB		U.S. Gulf #2 YSB		PNV	W #2 YSB
14.0 % Moisture	Basis	Flat Price	Basis	Flat Price		
Dec.	0.25	\$333.26	0.35	\$336.94		
Jan.	0.34	\$336.57	0.40	\$338.77		
Feb.	0.28	\$338.87	0.45	\$345.11		
Mar.	0.32	\$340.34	0.55	\$348.79		
Apr.	0.28	\$343.83	0.50	\$351.91		

Soybean Futures

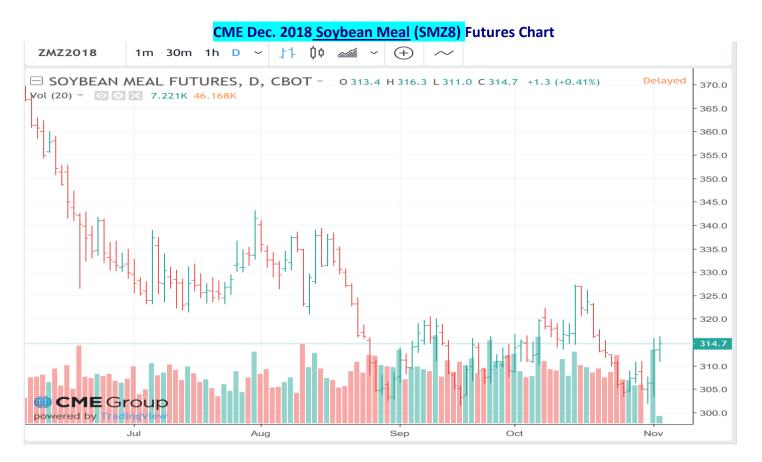
Nov.	\$ 8.6900
Jan.	\$ 8.8200
Mar.	\$ 8.9425
May	\$ 9.0775
July	\$ 9.2000
Aug.	\$ 9.2450

U.S. SBM (USD/MT) FOB Vessel			
Fob U.S. Gulf Port	47.5 Pro. SBM		
max 12.5 % moisture	Basis Flat Price		
Dec.	8.00	\$ 354.34	
Jan.	10.00	\$ 358.31	
Feb.	10.00	\$ 360.85	
Mar.	10.00	\$ 360.85	
Apr.	10.00	\$ 361.84	

SBM Futures	
$\mathbf{SMZ}$	313.40
SMF	315.00
SMH	317.30
SMK	318.20
SMN	320.30
SMO	321.30

CME January 2018 Soybean (SF18) Futures Chart:





# <u>U.S. EXPORT STATISTICS: Report Activity as of Week Ending 18 October 2018</u> <u>Thursday-Weekly U.S. Export Sales</u>

Commodity	New Sales (000 MT)	YTD Export Commitments **(000 MT)	Total Projected Export Program for Year (000 MT)	Percent of Export Projection	Total Sales for Next Marketing Year '17- 18 (000 MT)
Corn	583.2	21,437.7	62,870	34%	99.1
Sorghum	55.0	212.5	3,810	6%	0.0
Soybeans	455.9	21,054.9	56,070	38%	93.1
Wheat	533.0	12,557.3	27,900	45%	6.0
Barley	0.3	55.9	110	51%	0.0

## **U.S. EXPORT INSPECTIONS:**

Monday's report 29 October 2018 for the Export week ending 25 October 2018

	Export I	nspections		D 1 77	2018/19 YTD as		
	This Week	Previous Week	Current Market Year YTD	Previous Year to Date	Percent of 2017/18 YTD		
Corn	652,995	1,023,953	8,593,857	5,095,756	169%		
Sorghum	3,091	10,773	136,205	446,086	31%		
Soybeans	1,304,907	1,211,199	7,317,816	12,375,449	59%		
Wheat	393,255	386,961	8,605,060	11,142,167	77%		
Barley	686	49	4,772	15,884	30%		

For further Export Sales details: <a href="http://www.fas.usda.gov/export-sales/esrd1.html">http://www.fas.usda.gov/export-sales/esrd1.html</a>

### **U.S. EXPORT INSPECTIONS:**

Monday's report 29 October 2018 for the Export week ending 25 October 2018

Last Week											
(Metric Tons)	YC	%	WC	%	Sorghum	%	Soybeans	%			
Lakes	20,843	3%	0	0%	0	0%	196	0%			
Atlantic	7,180	1%	0	0%	0	0%	54,123	4%			
Gulf	307,559	48%	11,098	99%	0	0%	752,663	58%			
PNW	189,517	30%	122	1%	0	0%	325,323	25%			
Interior Export Rail	116,676	18%	0	0%	3,091	100%	172,602	13%			
Metric Tons	641,775		11,220		3,091		1,304,907				

Sorghum Shipments: metric tons White Corn metric tons

 3,091
 Mexico
 Shipments:
 7,699
 Colombia

 3,091
 Total
 3,399
 Honduras

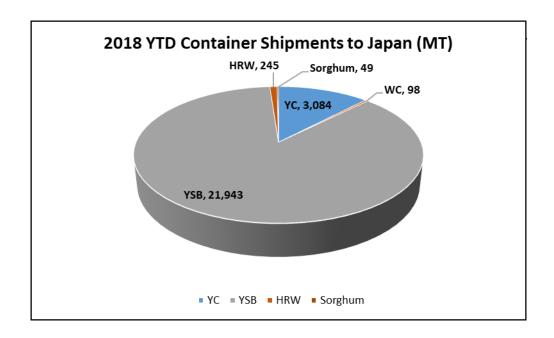
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 Korea Rep

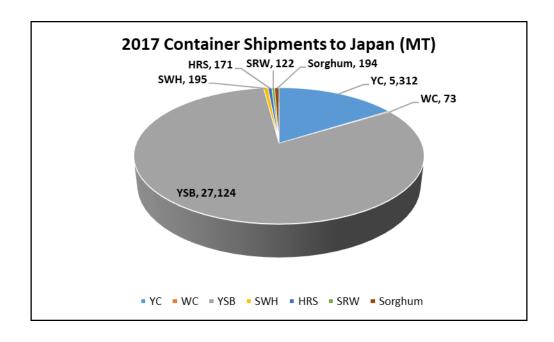
11,220 Total

# **Export Inspection Highlights**

<u>Data sheet below:</u> USDA weekly export inspections report with corrections to the last three weeks' grain export inspections reports. (This usually covers a 2-5 week prior time frame).

·		(	CONTAINER S	SHIPMENT	S of GR	AIN			
USDA Grain Inspect	ions Report:		25-Oct-	2018					
Last Week	metric tons	WC	YSB	SRW	NS	SWH	HRW	Sorghum	MT TOTAL
China Main									0
China T	10,479		9,744						20,223
Hong Kong	441		·						441
Costa Rica									0
Indonesia			18,368						18,368
French Poly	245		·						245
Japan			367						367
Korea Republic	857		2,743						3,600
Senegal			147						147
Malaysia	440		9,623						10,063
Burma			784						784
Philippines	1,885		1,788						3,673
Thailand	,		9,063						9,063
India			514						514
Bangladesh									0
Vietnam			5,508						5,508
Sub total	14,347	0	58,649	0	0	0	0	0	66,974
USDA Corrections/A	additions to pre	evious repo	orts:						
China T	·		4,114						4,114
China Main									0
Hong Kong									0
Korea Rep.				514					514
Costa Rica									0
Japan									0
Philippines			245						245
Indonesia			5,189						5,189
Malaysia			1,396						1,396
Thailand			1,150						1,150
Vietnam			784						784
Canada									0
Bangladesh									0
Sub total	0	0	12,878	514	0	0	0	0	13,392
Mt. Grand Total	14,347	0	71,527	514	0	0	0	0	80,366
	14.74/								





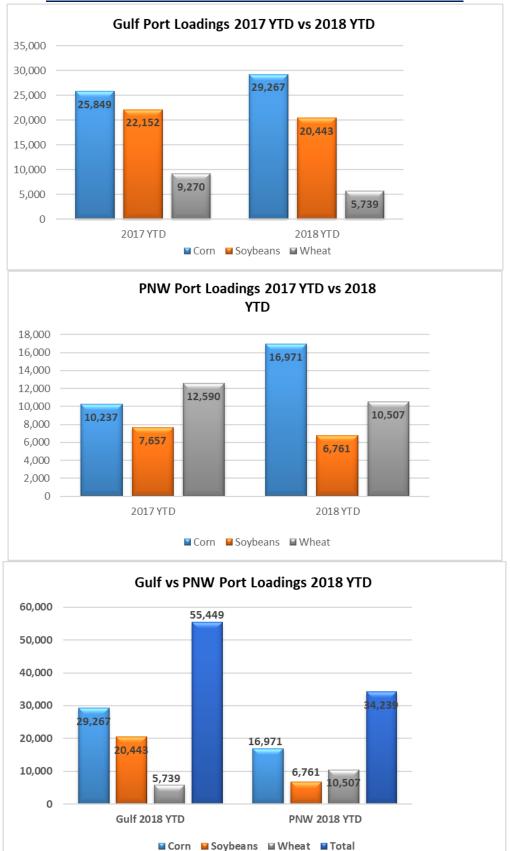
# Grain Inspections for Export by U.S. Port Regions: U.S. Gulf and Pacific Northwest 2017 YTD vs. 2018 YTD

PORT LOADINGS US Gulf				
(1,000 MT)	CORN	SOYBEANS	WHEAT	TOTAL
GULF				
2017 YTD	25,849	22,152	9,270	57,271
2018 YTD	29,267	20,443	5,739	55,449
2018 as % of 2017	113%	92%	62%	97%

PORT LOADINGS US PNW				
(1,000 MT)	CORN	SOYBEANS	WHEAT	TOTAL
PNW				
2017 YTD	10,237	7,657	12,590	30,484
2018 YTD	16,971	6,761	10,507	34,239
2018 as % of 2017	166%	88%	83%	112%

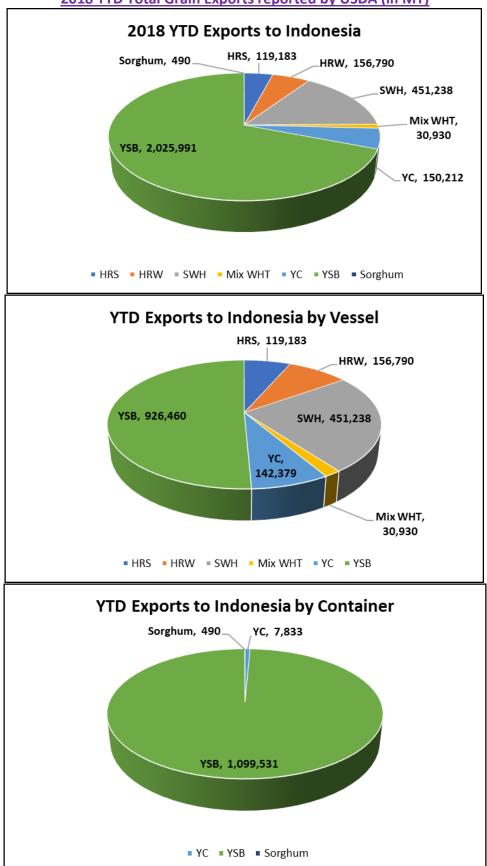
PORT LOADINGS GULF vs. PNW										
(1,000 MT)	CORN	SOYBEANS	WHEAT	TOTAL						
2018 Gulf YTD	29,267	20,443	5,739	55,449						
2018 PNW YTD	16,971	6,761	10,507	34,239						
TOTAL	46,238	27,204	16,246	89,688						
Gulf Percentage	63%	75%	35%	62%						
PNW Percentage	37%	25%	65%	38%						

# Grain Inspections for Export by U.S. Port Regions (1,000MT): U.S. Gulf and Pacific Northwest 2017 YTD vs. 2018 YTD



Source: USDA-data

### 2018 YTD Total Grain Exports reported by USDA (in MT)



 $<sup>\</sup>star\star$ Please keep in mind that USDA does not report DDGS sales, or they would show as the largest exports by container.

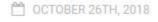
Source: USDA

Shipping News



Home / Sector / Shipyards

# CG Railway orders rail car carrier at Huangpu Wenchong







AMERICAS, GREATER CHINA, SHIPYARDS

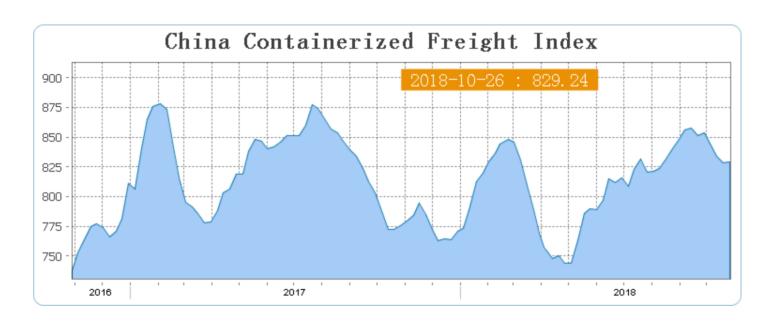
O COMMENTS

US-based intermodal transport service provider CG Railway has placed an order at CSSCaffiliated Huangpu Wenchong Shipbuilding for the construction of a rail car carrier.

It is the first order Huangpu Wenchong has received for such a ship type. The ship will be used for rail car transport between ports in the US and Mexico.

CG Railway is a joint venture between Seacor Holdings and railway operator Genesee & Wyoming, and mainly provides rail-ferry transport services between the US, Canada, and Southern Mexico.

The company currently operates two rail car carriers, Bail Sea and Banda Sea, both over 30 years old.



## **U.S. RIVER BARGE FREIGHT**

# **Current Barge Freight for Placement First Half December 2018**

Placement FH December 2018	% of		Corn	Soybeans-Wheat
	Tariff	MT	BU	BU
Upper Mississippi	Closed	\$ -	0.00	0.00
Illinois River (Pekin and South)	375	\$ 19.88	0.51	0.54
Mid-Mississippi	Closed	\$ -	0.00	0.00
Lower Ohio	340	\$ 16.72	0.42	0.45
St. Louis	285	\$ 12.53	0.32	0.34

# Secondary Rail Car Market for car placement period: First Half December 2018.

Secondary Rail Car Market Placement FH. December 2018	BID USD		ASK USD		BID BU.		ASK BU.		BID MT		ASK MT	
						(2.2.2.)						
BNSF Shutle Trains	\$	(200.00)	\$	(100.00)	\$	(0.05)	\$	(0.03)	\$	(1.97)	\$	(0.98)
UPRR Shuttle Trains	\$	(125.00)	\$	(50.00)	\$	(0.03)	\$	(0.01)	\$	(1.23)	\$	(0.49)

# www.grains.ksu.edu/igp

Best Regards,

Jay

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