Transportation and Export Report for 8 October 2020

Even with China on Golden Week Holiday Dry-Bulk markets experienced some rough seas this week. The week started out with a strong Capesize market due to an imbalance in Pacific verses Atlantic vessel positions/logistics. Daily hire rates for Capes ran up to \$30,000/day, before settling back down to \$26,400 for the October slot. Dry-Bulk markets remain severely inverted with Q2 2021 Capes trading at only\$11,800/day. As is common, Panamax markets took their lead from the Capes and traded higher early in the week but, once again, sold off at weeks end. Daily hire rates in the Panamax sector are now around \$11,650 for Q-4 2020 and \$10,300/day for Q1 2021. The result for rates is not much changed from last week's values. It is both interesting and encouraging to see containerized grain shipments grow back to a trend of 80-90,000 mt per week verses the earlier year volumes of just 55-65,000 tonnes per week. Is it time to buy Bunge or ADM stock? US Gulf and PNW Export Fobbing margins are incredibly wide.

BALTIC DRY-BULK PANAMAX INDEX CHANGES

Panamax Ocean Freight Indices									
8-Oct-2020		This	Last		Percent				
		Week	Week	Difference	Change				
P2A : Gulf/Atlantic - Japan	per day	22255	21123	1,132	5.4%				
P3A - PNW/Pacific - Japan	per day	11991	11755	236	2.0%				
S1C -USGULF-China-So.Japan	per day	25181	24761	420	1.7%				
P7- Trial- Miss. River - Qingdao	per ton	41.629	41.629	0.0	0.0%				
P8- Trial- Santos - Qingdao	per ton	30.143	30.300	-0.2	-0.5%				

Recent history of freight values for Capesize vessels of Iron-Ore from West Australia to South China:

Four weeks ago: \$7.00-\$7.80
Three weeks ago: \$7.10-\$7.45
Two weeks ago: \$7.95-\$8.65
One week ago: \$8.25-\$8.90
This week \$10.45-11.00

US Vessel Line-Ups/Estimated vessel berthing delays at U.S. Export Grain Elevators:

Mississippi River: (10 elevators) 4-14 days (2 facilities not currently operating)

Miss. River Mid-Stream loaders: (6+ Rigs) 0-2 days

Texas Gulf (5 elevators) 0-6 days (1 facility at zero days wait)

Pacific Northwest: (9 elevators) 2-9 days

Panamax Market Spreads to Asia -China								
8-Oct-2020	PNW	GULF	Bushel Spread	MT Spread	Advantage			
CORN	1.85	1.39	0.46	\$18.11	Both			
SOYBEANS	1.80	1.49	0.31	\$12.20	PNW			
OCEAN FREIGHT	\$23.00	\$42.25	.4952	\$19.25	November			

Recent Reported Vessel Fixtures:

** Below rates are estimates for the nearby-30-day slots. 60-90 days forward rates will usually be higher.

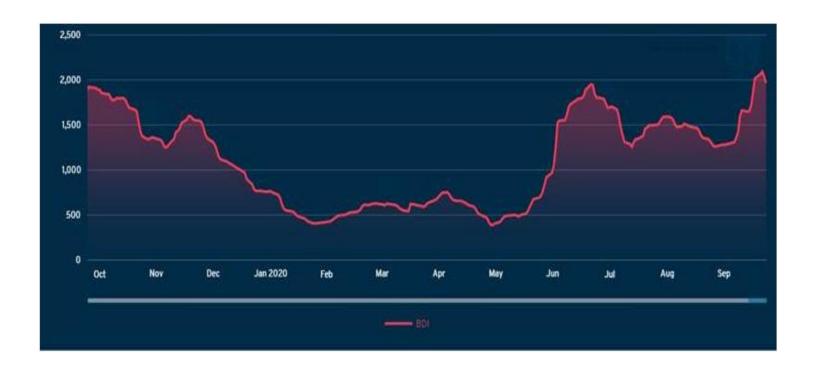
Soybean Panamax USG to Spain is running \$21.00-\$22.00/mt.

Soybean Brazil to Spain about \$24.00-25.00/mt.

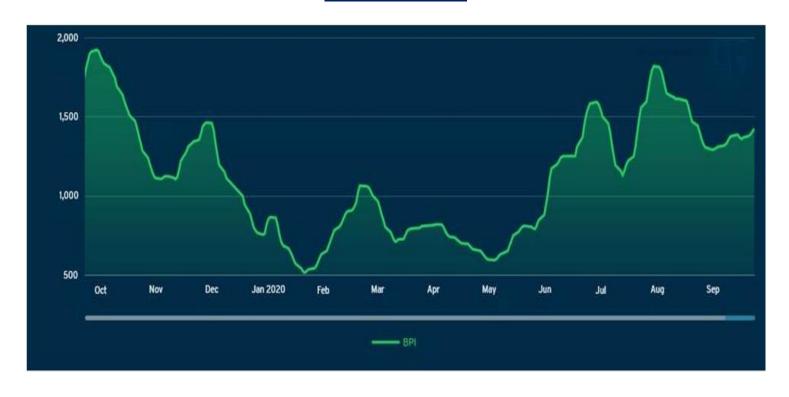
30,000 mt Corn Northern Brazil to Vera Cruz, Mexico \$18.50-\$19.50/mt .To U.S. E/C about \$21.25-22.25/mt

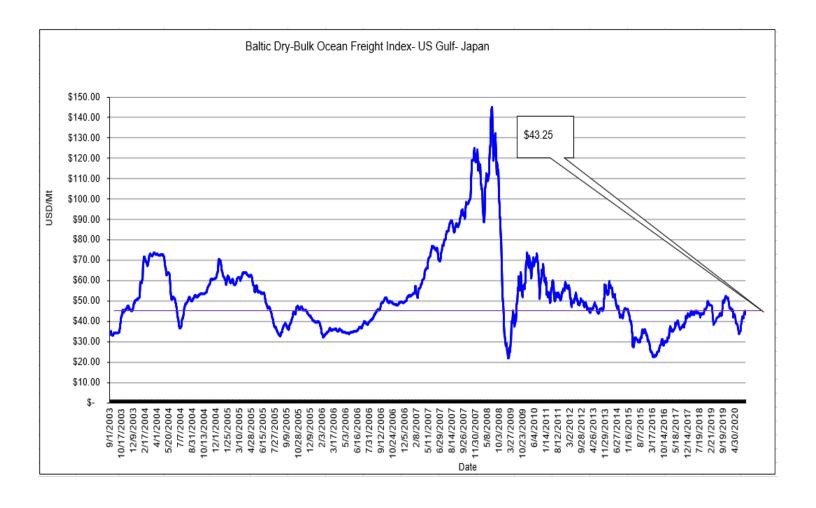
Route and Vessel Size	Current Week USD/MT	Change from previous week	Remarks
55,000 U.S. Gulf-Japan	\$43.25	Unchanged	Handymax \$45.50 mt
55,000 U.S. PNW- Japan	\$23.75	Unchanged	Handymax \$25.00 mt
66,000 U.S. Gulf – China	\$42.25	Unchanged	North China
PNW to China	\$23.00	Unchanged	North China
25,000 U.S. Gulf- Veracruz, México	\$17.50	Unchanged	3,000 MT daily discharge rate
30-36,000+ U.S. Gulf- Veracruz, México	\$14.50	Unchanged	Deep draft and 6,000 MT per day discharge rate.
30-38,000 U.S. Gulf- Colombia	\$20.00		West Coast Colombia at \$31.75
East Coast Colombia From Argentina	<u>\$30.50</u> \$31.50	Unchanged	USG to E/C 50,000 mt at \$16.50
43-45,000 U.S. Gulf - Guatemala	\$29.00	Unchanged	Acajutla/Quetzal - 8,000 out
26-30,000 U.S. Gulf – Algeria	\$38.75 \$40.75	Unchanged	8,000 mt daily discharge 3,000 mt daily discharge
26-30,000 US Gulf-Morocco	\$40.00	Unchanged	5,000 discharge rate
55-60,000 U.S. Gulf –Egypt	\$28.25		60,000 -55,000 mt -Egypt
PNW to Egypt	\$29.00	Unchanged	Romania- Russia- Ukraine \$13.75-\$13.75 -\$14.00 France \$17.50
60-70,000 U.S. Gulf – Europe – Rotterdam	\$21.25	Up \$1.00	Handymax at +\$1.75 more
Brazil, Santos – China	\$31.75		54-59,000 Supramax-Panamax
Brazil, Santos – China	\$30.25		60-66,000 Post Panamax
Northern Coast Brazil	\$34.75	Down \$1.00	Upriver No. Brazil Plus -55,000 mt Plus \$7.50/mt
56-60,000 Argentina/Rosario- China Deep Draft	\$35.00	Down \$1.00	Upriver with BB Top Off Plus \$3.75 mt

The Baltic Freight Index

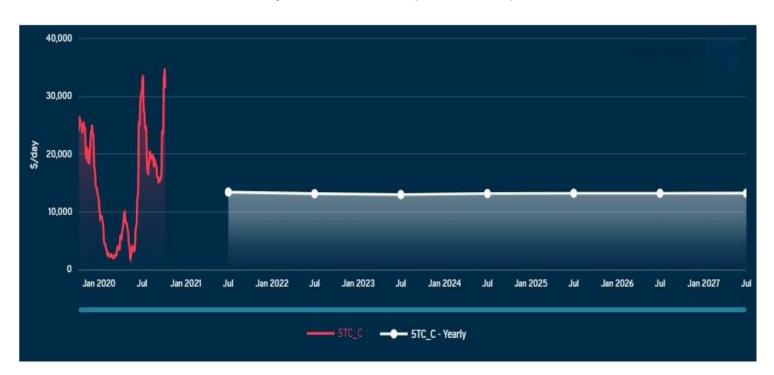


Baltic Panamax Index





Capesize Market Chart (Wild Mareket)



YAMAMIZU Index Zoom 1m 3m 6m YTD 1y 3y From 2015-09-30 To 2020-09-30 50 • Index: 31 30 20 10 2017-01 2017-07 2019-01 2015-09-30 2016-07 2018-01 2018-07 2019-07 2020-01 2020-07 Date

China Markets not yet reopend from Golden Week Holiday

2010

2008

China Import Dry Bulk Freight Index 2020-09-30								
Description	Size MT	Cargo/Vessel Size	Unit	Rate	Change			
Composite Index			Point	924.48	13.69			
Iron ore Freight Index			Point	997.4	27.4			
Dampier(West Australia)-Qingdao (China)	170000/10%	Iron ore	\$/ton	8.658	0.326			
Soybean Freight Index			Point	934.25	-1.43			
Santos(Brazil)—North China	60000/10%	Soybean	\$/ton	31.179	-0.093			
Tacoma(West America)—North China	60000/10%	Soybean	\$/ton	23.05	-0.014			
Mississippi(US Gulf)—North China	66000/10%	Soybean	\$/ton	42.217	0			
Mississippi(US Gulf)—North China	55000/10%	Soybean	\$/ton	44.59	0			

8 October 2020 U.S. FOB Vessel Export Market Values:

U.S. Yellow Corn (USD/MT) FOB Vessel										
#2 YC	GUL	F # 2 YC	PNW #3 YC							
Max. 14.5% moisture	BASIS	FLAT PRICE	BASIS	FLAT PRICE						
Nov.	1.39	\$207.07	1.85	\$225.18						
Dec.	1.36	\$205.89	1.78	\$222.43						
Jan.	1.26	\$205.01	1.63	\$219.57						
Feb.	1.15	\$200.68	1.59	\$218.00						
Mar.	1.11	\$199.10	1.52	\$215.24						
Apr.	0.92	\$193.59	1.27	\$207.37						

The Gulf spread between #2 & #3 YC is currently about .03 cents per bushel (1.18/mt) at USG but is out to .12/bushel in the PNW.

SORGHUM (USD/MT) FOB VESSEL										
#2 YGS Fob Vessel	N	OLA	TE	EXAS						
Max. 14.0% moisture	BASIS	FLAT PRICE	BASIS	FLAT PRICE						
Nov.	3.30	\$282.27	3.00	\$270.46						
Dec.	3.30	\$282.27	3.00	\$270.58						
Jan.	3.30	\$285.32	3.00	\$273.51						
Feb.	3.30	\$285.32	3.00	\$273.51						
Mar.	3.30	\$285.32	3.00	\$273.51						

Fob vessel Texas Gulf #2 Sorghum is about 131% the value of #2 Yellow Corn at NOLA.

U.S. SRW Wheat Fob Vessel at the Center U.S. Gulf

SRW Wheat	USD/MT	Fob Vessel	US Gulf	
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
FOB U.S. GULF	\$273.83	\$273.83	\$271.99	\$269.60
Basis	1.50	1.50	1.45	1.35
WZ	5.9525			
WH	5.9875			
WK	5.9975			

8-Oct-2020	Close	Close	La	st Week.	Last Week.	La	st Week		
CME Corn Futures	Bushel	MT.		Bushel	Bu. Diff.		MT	М	T Diff.
Dec.	\$ 3.8700	\$ 152.35	\$	3.8275	0.04250	\$	150.68	\$	1.67
Mar.	\$ 3.9475	\$ 155.40	\$	3.9200	0.0275	\$	154.32	\$	1.08
May	\$ 3.9975	\$ 157.37	\$	3.9725	0.0250	\$	156.39	\$	0.98
July	\$ 4.0300	\$ 158.65	\$	4.0100	0.0200	\$	157.87	\$	0.79
Sept.	\$ 3.9025	\$ 153.63	\$	3.9025	-	\$	153.63	\$	-
Dec.	\$ 3.9250	\$ 154.52	\$	3.9325	(0.0075)	\$	154.81	\$	(0.30)

CBOT December 2020 (CZ20) CORN Futures Chart -







U.S. Soybean and SBM Markets Fob Vessel:

U.S. Yellow Soybeans (USD/MT) FOB Vessel										
# 2 YSB	U.S. Gu	olf #2 YSB	PNW	/ #2 YSB						
14.0 % Moisture	Basis	Flat Price	Basis	Flat Price						
Nov.	1.49	\$440.55	1.80	\$451.94						
Dec.	1.45	\$438.35	1.80	\$451.21						
Jan.	1.37	\$435.41	1.80	\$451.21						
Feb.	1.38	\$426.59	1.75	\$440.19						
Mar.	1.39	\$426.96	1.75	\$440.19						
Soybean Futures										
Nov.	\$ 10.5000									
Jan.	\$ 10.4800									
Mar.	\$ 10.2300									
May	\$ 10.1725									
July	\$ 10.1850									
Aug.	\$ 10.1075									

U.S. SBM (USD/MT) FOB Vessel									
Fob U.S. Gulf Port	47.5 Pro. SBM								
max 12.5 % moisture		Basis		Flat Price					
Nov.		35.00	\$	435.05					
Dec.		35.00	\$	435.05					
Jan.		35.00	\$	431.96					
Feb.		35.00	\$ 418.84						
Mar.		35.00	\$	418.84					
SBM Futures									
SMV	\$	359.20							
SMZ	\$	359.60							
SMF	\$	356.80							
SMH	\$	344.90							
SMK	\$	338.80							
SMN	\$	337.30							

CME November 2020 Soybean (SX20) Futures Chart:







U.S. EXPORT STATISTICS: Report Activity as of Week Ending 24 September 2020

Thursday-Weekly U.S. Export Sales

Commodity	New Sales (000 MT)	YTD Export Commitments **(000 MT)	Total Projected Export Program for Year (000 MT)	Percent of Export Projection	Total Sales for Next Marketing Year '21-22 (000 MT)
Corn	2,177.9	24,622.2	59,060	42%	206.0
Sorghum	38.8	2,802.7	6,600	42%	136.0
Soybeans	2,626.1	38,128.9	57,830	66%	60.0
Wheat	518.1	13,990.2	26,540	53%	18.5
Barley	0.0	42.0	110	38%	0.0

U.S. EXPORT INSPECTIONS:

Monday's report 05 October 2020 for the Export week ending 01 October 2020

	Export	Inspections	Comment Market	D	2020/21 YTD as Percent of 2019/20 YTD	
	This Week	Previous Week	Current Market Year YTD	Previous Year to Date		
Corn	863,995	826,995	3,667,612	2,025,672	181%	
Sorghum	157,647	58,243	461,755	189,351	244%	
Soybeans	1,667,068	1,296,568	6,600,720	4,206,806	157%	
Wheat	643,671	586,916	9,887,993	9,000,900	110%	
Barley	1,397	0	7,124	8,625	83%	

For further Export Sales details: http://www.fas.usda.gov/export-sales/esrd1.html

U.S. EXPORT INSPECTIONS:

Monday's report 05 October 2020 for the Export week ending 01 October 2020

	<u> </u>							
Last Week								
(Metric Tons)	YC	%	WC	%	Sorghum	%	Soybeans	%
Lakes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	21,350	1%
Atlantic	9099	1%	0	0%	0	0%	3,012	0%
Gulf	609,595	71%	0	0%	157,647	100%	901,457	54%
PNW	96,235	11%	367	24%	0	0%	607,550	36%
Interior Export Rail	147,254	17%	1,146	76%	0	0%	133,699	8%
Metric Tons	862,183		1,513		157,647		1,667,068	

Sorghum Shipments: metric tons

157,647 China Main 157,647 Total

White Corn metric tons

Shipments: 367 Korea Rep

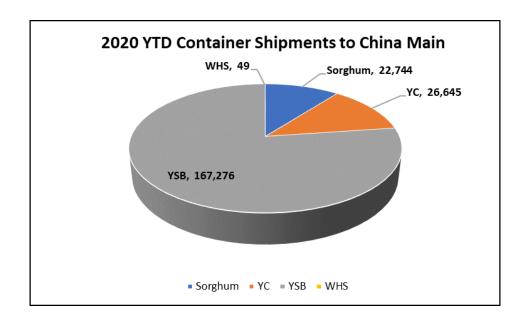
> 1,146 Mexico

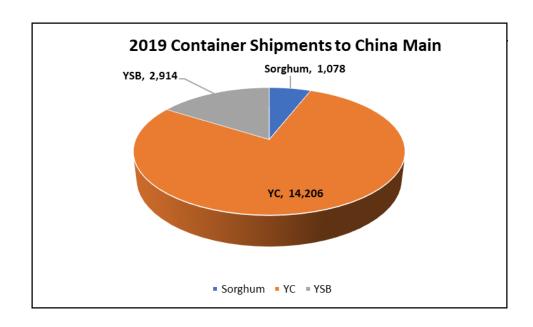
1,513 Total

Export Inspection Highlights

<u>Data sheet below:</u> USDA weekly export inspections report with corrections to the last three weeks' grain export inspections reports. (This usually covers a 2-5-week prior time frame).

			ONTAINER S			<u> </u>	, ,		
USDA Grain Inspections	s Report:		1-Oct-						
Last Week	metric tor	ns							МТ
	YC	WC	YSB	SRW	NS	SWH	HRW	Sorghum	TOTAL
China Main	2,645		20,889						23,534
China T	4,233		14,155						18,388
Hong Kong	759								759
Costa Rica									0
Indonesia			21,986						21,986
French Poly									0
Japan			1,296						1,296
Korea Rep.	73		1,028	122					1,223
Nepal									0
Malaysia			5,315						5,315
Ireland									0
Philippines			318						318
Thailand			7,911						7,911
Switzerland			,-						0
India									0
Bangladesh									0
Burma			1,591						1,591
Vietnam			4,579						4,579
Sub Total:	7,710	0	79,068	122	0	0	0	0	86,900
	.,		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				1		
USDA Corrections/Addition	ons to previ	ous report	ts:						
China T			1,053						1,053
China Main									0
Hong Kong									0
Korea Rep.	245		269						514
Cambodia									0
Japan			96						96
Philippines									0
Indonesia			3,524						3,524
Malaysia			490						490
Thailand									0
Vietnam									0
Jordan									0
Nigeria									0
Sub Total:	245	0	5,432	0	0	0	0	0	5,677
Mt. Grand Total	7,955	0	84,500	122	0	0	0	0	92,577
Number of Containers	346	0	3,674	5	0	0	0	0	,-





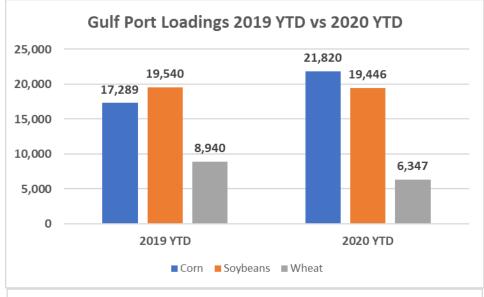
Grain Inspections for Export by U.S. Port Regions: U.S. Gulf and Pacific Northwest 2019 YTD vs. 2020 YTD

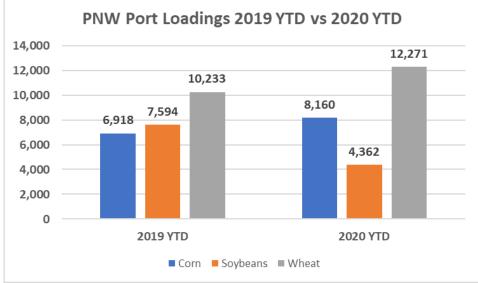
PORT LOADINGS US Gulf				
(1,000 MT)	CORN	SOYBEANS	WHEAT	TOTAL
GULF				
2019 YTD	17,289	19,540	8,940	45,769
2020 YTD	21,820	19,446	6,347	47,613
2020 as % of 2019	126%	100%	71%	104%

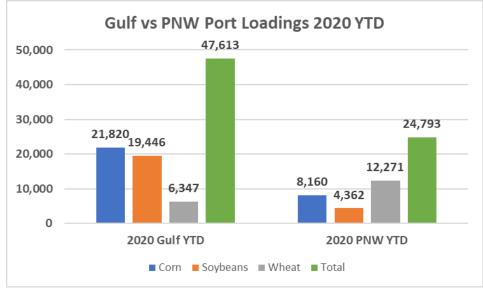
PORT LOADINGS US PNW				
(1,000 MT)	CORN	SOYBEANS	WHEAT	TOTAL
PNW				
2019 YTD	6,918	7,594	10,233	24,745
2020 YTD	8,160	4,362	12,271	24,793
2020 as % of 2019	118%	57%	120%	100%

PORT LOADINGS GULF vs.	PNW			
(1,000 MT)	CORN	SOYBEANS	WHEAT	TOTAL
2020 Gulf YTD	21,820	19,446	6,347	47,613
2020 PNW YTD	8,160	4,362	12,271	24,793
TOTAL	29,980	23,808	18,618	72,406
Gulf Percentage	73%	82%	34%	66%
PNW Percentage	27%	18%	66%	34%

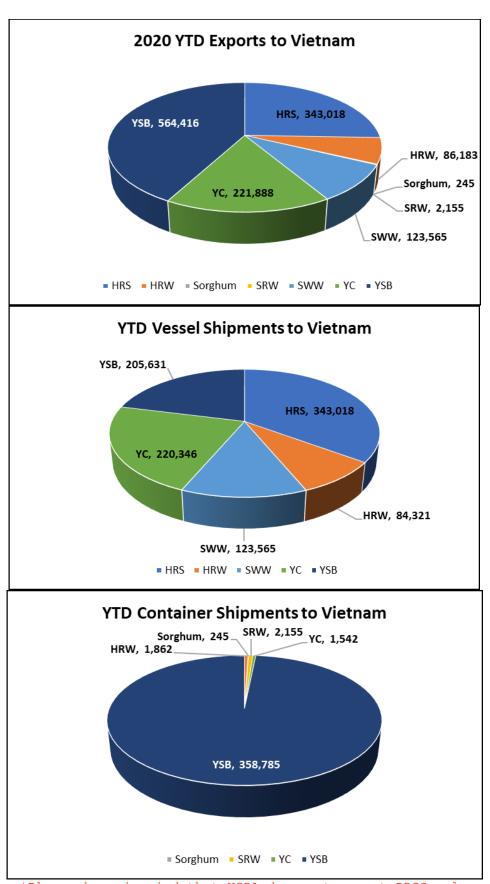
Grain Inspections for Export by U.S. Port Regions (1,000MT): U.S. Gulf and Pacific Northwest 2019 YTD vs. 2020 YTD







Source: USDA-data



^{*}Please keep in mind that USDA does not report DDGS sales

Shipping News

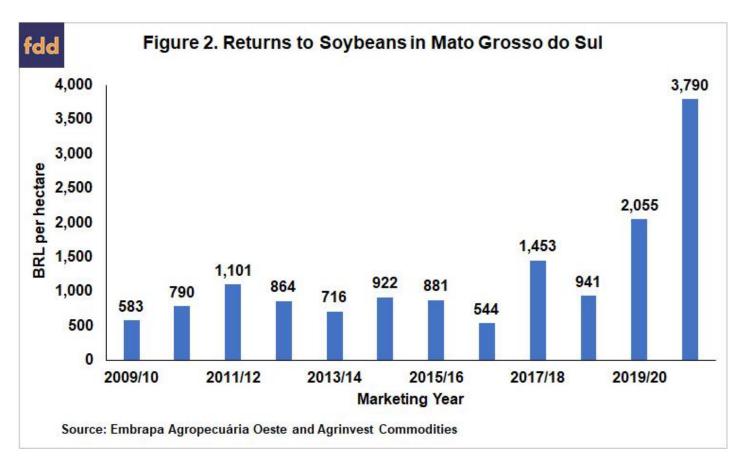
Tom MacSweeney @TomMacSweeney · Oct 5

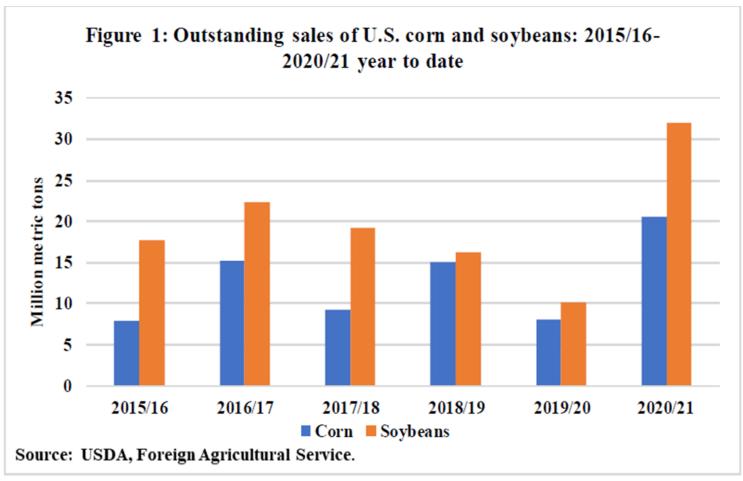
A 640-metre long train is on its way from Rotterdam to the provincial capital of Xi'an in China with a cargo of Nestle powdered baby milk produced in Ireland which was transported to Rotterdam Port by ship. This is opening a direct rail connection from Holland to China. #shipping

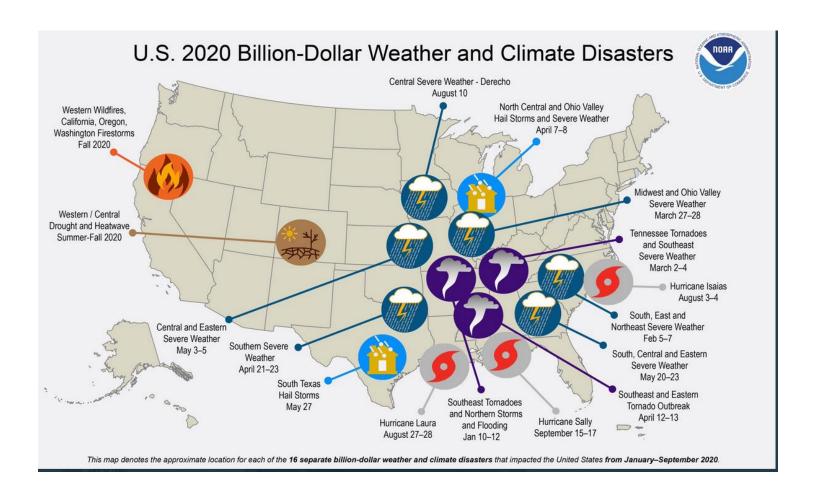


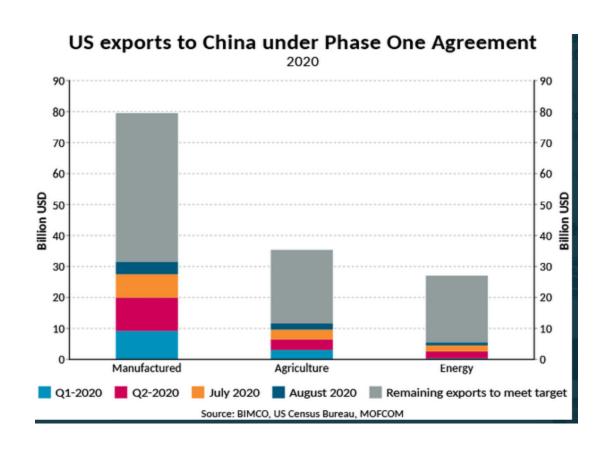
2020 Brazil Grain Exports by Destination-

Main Destination	ns 2020)									
DESTINATION		SB	MZ	SP	HP	LP	RICE	WH	SPC	CPP	DDGS
1º China		58.718.315				24.000	15.040				
2º Spain		3.302.410	1.991.922	511.162	153.777	251.896					
3º Netherlands		2.589.336	401.958	606.963	801.296		31.921		87.278	18.956	
4º Thailand		2.028.053	58.150	129.250	1.905.161	19.700					
5º Iran		759.990	2.732.173			18.634					
6º South Korea		552.265	1.333.219	981.919		455.495					
7º Vietnam		697.205	1.871.647		346.631	36.529		187.999			
8º Japan		335.285	2.169.967	105.762	295.658						
9º Turkey		1.969.961	171.301	165.300			26.012				56.251
0º Taiwan		745.189	1.577.131								
1º Mexico		843.051	952.244				88.792				
2º Indonesia			38.951	19.749	1.542.353	72.691					
3º Egypt			1.472.878								
4º Germany		330.945		758.123	150.425				167.800		
5º Bangladesh		724.989	665.415								
6º France		58.774		951.122	59.163	182.200					
7º Pakistan		1.198.402									
8º Italy		600.317	312.605	25.613	108.809	61.272					
9º Portugal		298.431	667.883								
0º Saudi Arabia		328.020	485.993	10.096	3.000	68.461		62.460			
Others		3.143.655	3.199.771	725.533	644.320	523.711	694.809	31.801	85.448		
	Total	79.224.591	20.103.208	4.990.591	6.010.591	1.714.590	856.575	282.260	340.526	18.956	56.251









Exclusive: Argentina to become first country to commercially approve GMO wheat

By Maximilian Heath

1 Min Read

FILE PHOTO: A bird flies over a field of wheat on farmland near Azul, Argentina September 30, 2019. REUTERS/Agustin Marcarian

BUENOS AIRES (Reuters) - Argentina will approve the commercialization of HB4 drought-resistant GMO wheat by biotechnology firm Bioceres SA, according to a government document seen by Reuters that is expected to be published in the official gazette on Thursday.

The South American nation will be the first in the world to commercially approve GMO wheat.

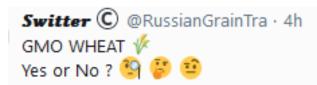
Bioceres will only begin marketing the HB4 wheat once it is authorized by the Brazilian government, the main destination for Argentine grain exports, the document said.

Argentina is a major wheat, corn and soybean exporter.

Reporting by Maximilian Heath; writing by Cassandra Garrison; Editing by Rosalba O'Brien Our Standards: The Thomson Reuters Trust Principles.

More From Reuters





Asian wheat buyers have repeatedly said 'No' to GMO 🌾 . European buyers also not keen. It could mean complications for Argentine 🔤 wheat 🌾 getting sold into certain destinations. Most important will be to understand the implications for 🚳

Ship & Bunker @ShipandBunker · 5m

SIBCON: CMA CGM Sees 5.5% Global Container Trade Drop This Year bit.ly /3lm3VoX #bunkerfuel #shipping



SIBCON: CMA CGM Sees 5.5% Global Container Trade...

Most of that decline came early in the year, with signs of improvement since then.

Shipandbunker.com

Platts Shipping @plattsshipping · 17m

Container shippers face delays at Los Angeles, Long Beach #ports amid record volumes | #containers

- * Further congestion at #California ports expected amid rising volumes
- * Costs for shippers could increase, but rates may have plateaued

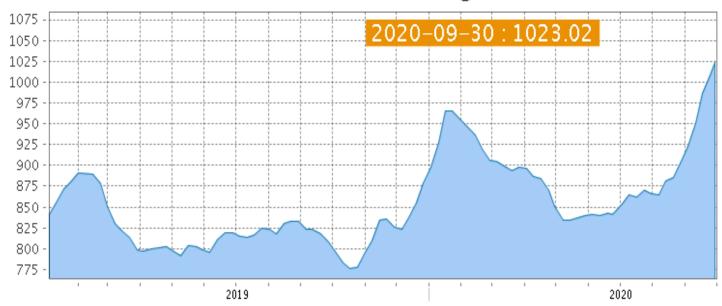
Full story: plts.co/KJ4P50BNvxD



China Coastal Bulk Freight Index



China Containerized Freight Index



<u>U.S. RIVER BARGE FREIGHT</u> Current Barge Freight for Placement First Half November 2020

Placement FH November 2020	% of		Corn	Soybeans-Wheat
	Tariff	MT	BU	BU
Upper Mississippi	520	\$35.48	0.90	0.97
Illinois River (Pekin and South)	465	\$31.73	0.81	0.86
Mid-Mississippi	465	\$27.27	0.69	0.74
Lower Ohio	390	\$19.17	0.49	0.52
St. Louis	365	\$16.05	0.41	0.44

Secondary Rail Car Market for car placement period: First Half November 2020.

Secondary Rail Car Market	BID		ASK			BID		ASK		BID		ASK
Placement FH. November 2020		USD		USD	E	3U.		BU.		MT		MT
BNSF Shutle Trains	\$	600.00	\$	800.00	\$	0.15	\$	0.20	\$	5.91	\$	7.87
UPRR Shuttle Trains	\$	500.00	\$	600.00	\$	0.13	\$	0.15	\$	4.92	\$	5.91

Best Regards,

Jay O'Neil HJ O'Neil Commodity Consulting 785-410-2303 (cell)

ioneil@ksu.edu

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*** The information in this market report is derived from sources believed to be reliable and accurate but cannot be guaranteed. Forward looking projections are never completely accurate, and these markets move quickly.

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